

**THE CORPORATION
OF THE
TOWNSHIP OF WILMOT
BY-LAW NO. 83-38**

A Restricted Area By-law for the Corporation of the Township of Wilmot

The Council of the Corporation of the Township of Wilmot enacts as follows:

SECTION 1: SHORT TITLE

This By-law may be cited as the Zoning By-law.

SECTION 2: DEFINITIONS

The following definitions shall apply to terms used in this By-law.

In that the act of defining imposes restrictions, regulations or controls, such restrictions, regulations and controls are adopted as restrictions, regulations and controls imposed by this By-law.

In this By-law, unless the context requires otherwise:

2.1 **“Accessory”** when used to describe a use, building or structure means a use, building or structure that is clearly secondary and devoted to the permitted use, building or structure located on the lot. Notwithstanding, in any Residential Zone (Zone 2, Zone 2a, 2b, Zone 2c, Zone 3, Zone 4, Zone 4a, Zone 13, Zone 15) the parking or storage of commercial vehicles is only considered to be accessory to residential use subject to the following regulations:

- a) No commercial vehicle exceeding a vehicle weight (as contained on the vehicle registration), of 4,500 kilograms shall be parked or stored, except within a fully enclosed building or structure;
- b) Notwithstanding clause a) above, no commercial trailer, cube van, tow truck, tilt/n/load, dump truck, tractor trailer, semi-trailer, or any component thereof, or a bus exceeding 10 passenger seats shall be parked or stored, except within a fully enclosed building or structure;
- c) Notwithstanding clauses a) or b) above, any commercial vehicle may temporarily attend residential properties for the purpose of deliveries or service calls; and,
- d) No parked or stored commercial vehicle shall obstruct the visibility or movement of vehicular or pedestrian traffic within a street or lane or encroach on same.

(replaced by By-law amendment 2006-45)

2.1.1 **“Adult Entertainment Parlour”** means any premises or part thereof, used in pursuance of any trade, calling, business or occupation, for the purpose of a live performance, exhibition or activity designed to appeal to erotic or sexual appetites or inclinations, of which a principal feature or characteristic is the

nudity or partial nudity of any person, and in respect of which the word “nude”, “naked”, “topless”, “bottomless”, “erotic”, or “sexy”, or any other word, picture, symbol or representation having like meaning or implication may be used on any sign, advertisement, or advertisement device, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing includes any performance, exhibition, or activity involving striptease dancers, exotic dancers, wet clothing contests, or best body part contests.

(added by By-law amendment 2009-37)

- 2.2 **“Amenity Area”** means that area of the lot not occupied by buildings, parking and driveway areas and may include patios and landscaped areas on the site, swimming pools and other areas which can be used for recreational purposes.
- 2.3 **“Ancillary Use”** means a use that is located within a permitted building and in conjunction with a permitted use. An ancillary use is clearly secondary to a permitted use, and is not allowed to exist on its own apart from a permitted use.
- 2.4 **“Apartment Building”** – see “Residential Building – Apartment”.
- 2.5 **“Attic”** means the space between the roof and the ceiling of the top storey, or between a dwarf wall and a sloping roof. Any floor area with a clearance of less than 2.1 metres between the floor and ceiling shall be considered as attic space.
- 2.6 **“Automobile Service Station”** means a building or place where automotive fuel is kept for sale and where only minor or running repairs essential to the actual operation of motor vehicles are executed or performed and where minor parts or products required for such repairs may be stored or kept for sale. This definition shall not be deemed to include a public garage, body shop, the sale of motor vehicles, or a wrecking establishment. The washing of vehicles may be conducted within a service station building as a use accessory to the main use.
- 2.7 **“Basement”** means that portion of a building partially below ground level and which has more than one-half of the area of the exterior wall between finished grade and first floor level exposed.
- No part of the basement floor area shall be used in calculating any minimum floor area as required by this By-law, except as specifically permitted under the definition of “Floor Area”.
- 2.8 **“Boarding House”** means a Residential Building within which sleeping quarters and meals are regularly let for a consideration to three (3) or more persons other than the owner, lessee, or tenant of the dwelling unit.
- 2.9 **“Body Shop”** means a building or portion of a building used for the repair or painting of motor vehicle bodies or frames.
- 2.10 **“Building”** means any structure having a building floor area greater than 9.3 square metres consisting of a wall, roof and floor or any one or more of them, or a structural system serving the function thereof, including all the works, fixtures and service systems, appurtenant thereto.
- 2.10.1 **“Building – One Storey”** means a building which has nothing more than attic and roof area above the first storey.
- 2.10.2 **“Building – Two Storey”** means a building which has a second storey above all or part of the first storey.

- 2.10.3 “Building – Three Storey” means a building which has a second and third storey above all or part of the first storey.
- 2.10.4 “Building – Four Storey” means a building which has a second, third and fourth storey above all or part of the first storey.
- 2.11 **“Building By-law”** means the Building By-law of the Corporation of the Township of Wilmot as amended from time to time.
- 2.12 **“Building Floor Area”** – see “Floor Area”.
- 2.13 **“Building Height”** means the vertical distance of the front or rear wall, whichever is greater measured between the finished grade of the yard abutting the wall and the highest point of the said wall. The highest point shall be determined as follows:
- 2.13.1 In the case of a flat roof, the highest point of the roof surface.
- 2.13.2 In the case of a mansard roof, the deck roof line.
- 2.13.3 In the case of a gable, cottage or gambrel roof, the average height between the eaves and the ridges.
- Chimneys, towers, spires, cupolas, grain elevators or other similar structures shall be disregarded in calculating the height of a building.
- 2.14 **“Building Line”** means a line, the location of which is established in Section 6.9 of this By-law and the purpose of which is to establish the closest points to a road or street at which a building or structure may be located, other than a legal fence or wall.
- 2.15 **“Building – Non-Residential”** means a building designed, intended or used for purposes other than those of a dwelling unit or units.
- 2.16 **“Carport”** – see “Garage – Private”
- 2.17 **“Car-Washing Establishment”** means a building, structure or facility designed, intended or used exclusively for the washing of motor vehicles but shall not include a facility contained within a permitted automobile service station building so long as such facility is accessory to the primary automobile service station use.
- 2.18 **“Cellar”** means that portion of a building wholly or partially below grade level and which has less than one-half of the area of the exterior wall between finished grade and first floor level exposed.
- 2.19 **“Church”** means a building designed for and within which a religious ceremony is conducted for a congregation on a regular basis.
- 2.20 **“Clinic”** for the purpose of this by-law means a building within which one or more practitioners carry on a medical or related practice for the treatment of humans, but in no case shall it include a veterinary clinic.
- 2.21 **“Club – Commercial”** means any club other than a “Club – Private”.

- 2.22 **“Club – Private”** means an association of persons, whether incorporated or not, united by some common interest, meeting periodically for co-operation or conviviality but not for business or profit. Club shall also mean, where the context requires, a premises owned or occupied by the members of such association within which the activities of the club are conducted.
- 2.22.1 **“Commercial Greenhouse Operation”** means a building or structure used for the growing of flowers, plants, shrubs, trees, and similar vegetation which are not necessarily transplanted outdoors on the same lot containing such greenhouse but are sold directly from such lot at wholesale or retail.
(By-law amendment 90-78)
- 2.23 **“Communal Water”** – see “Water Supply”.
- 2.24 **“Community Centre”** means a building or structure owned and operated by the municipality that provides social, recreational and other facilities for the general public.
- 2.25 **“Conforming”** when used to describe a use, building or structure means a use, building or structure which falls within the uses permitted in and conforms to all the requirements set out in this By-law for the zone in which such use, building or structure is located.
- 2.26 **“Construct”** means to do anything in the erection, installation or extension or material alteration or repair of a building and includes the installation of a building unit fabricated or moved from elsewhere and “Construction” has a corresponding meaning.
- 2.27 **“Convalescent Home”** – see “Nursing or Convalescent Home”.
- 2.28 **“Day Nursery”** means premises that receive more than five children who are not of common parentage primarily for the purpose of providing temporary care or guidance, or both temporary care and guidance for a continuous period not exceeding twenty-four hours where the children are:
- 2.28.1 under eighteen years of age in the case of day nursery for children with a developmental handicap;
- 2.28.2 under ten years of age in all other cases;
- but does not include:
- 2.28.3 part of a public school, separate school, private school or school for trainable retarded children under The Education Act, 1974;
- 2.28.4 a place that is used for recreation and that is supervised by a municipal recreation director;
- 2.28.5 children’s mental health centre.
- 2.29 **“Dog Kennel”** means a building or buildings and/or area of land that is provided for the purpose of breeding, raising, keeping or boarding of dogs for a monetary consideration.
- 2.30 **“Dry Industry”** means any permitted industrial use provided that the applicant for a building permit and/or occupancy permit can provide the municipality with written confirmation from the Waterloo Regional Health Unit indicating that the site and on-site sewage treatment facility proposed can

adequately and satisfactorily accommodate the effluent which the proposed use will generate in a manner satisfactory to the Health Unit.

- 2.31 **“Duplex”** – see “Residential Building – Duplex”.
- 2.32 **“Dwelling”** – see “Residential Building”.
- 2.33 **“Dwelling – Conversion”** means a Residential Building which may be converted to dwelling units in accordance with the provisions of this By-law.
- 2.34 **“Dwelling – Converted Farm-Related”** means a Residential Building containing one only farm-related dwelling unit which may be converted to dwelling units in accordance with the provisions of this By-law.
- 2.35 **“Dwelling – Farm Related”** means a Residential Building containing one only dwelling unit used as the primary residence for an active and operating farmer or a dwelling unit for a full time farm employee of an active farm on which the dwelling unit is located.
- 2.36 **“Dwelling – Principal”** means a dwelling unit which is the permanent residence of the owner or occupant thereof, and the address of which is the normal permanent address of the said owner or occupant for governmental records such as a driver’s licence.
- 2.37 **“Dwelling – Seasonal”** means a Residential Building containing one only dwelling unit used as a secondary place of residence, for seasonal vacations and recreational purposes and not as the principal dwelling of the owner or occupant thereof.
- 2.38 **“Dwelling Unit”** means a room or group of rooms occupied or designed to be occupied for human habitation, which provides cooking, sleeping and sanitation facilities for one or more persons living as an independent and separate housekeeping establishment and which may include those accessory and/or ancillary uses specifically permitted by this By-law.
- 2.39 **“Dwelling Unit – Private”** means a room or group of rooms occupied or designed to be occupied for human habitation which provides cooking sleeping and sanitation facilities for one or more persons living as an independent and separate housekeeping establishment and which may include those accessory and/or ancillary uses specifically permitted by this By-law and within which no service, accommodation or care is provided for a monetary consideration to more than two persons.
- 2.40 **“Emergency Care Facility”** means any type of group living facility other than a group home as defined by this By-law.
- 2.41 **“Erect”** – see “Construct”.
- 2.42 **“Existing”** means existing legally on the day of the passing of this By-law.
- 2.43 **“Farm”** means a parcel of land on which the predominant activity is farming.
- 2.44 **“Farmer”** means an individual, family, association or corporation engaged in farming.
- 2.45 **“Farming/Production of Food”** means the production of plants and animals useful to man including the breeding, raising or maintaining of livestock, fur farming, fruit growing, the keeping of bees, fish farming,

greenhouse farming, vegetable growing, Christmas tree growing and sod farming. Farming shall not include a dog kennel.

(By-law amendment 90-78)

2.46 **“Farm-Related Occupation”** means a trade, occupation or service which is oriented primarily toward the needs of the agricultural community and which is located on a parcel of land having an area of not less than 35 hectares as a use clearly secondary to the main use of farming.

2.47 **“Floor Area”** means the space on any storey of a building between exterior walls and required firewalls, including the space occupied by interior walls and partitions but not including exits and vertical service spaces that pierce the storey. No private garage, breezeway, porch, veranda or sunroom balcony, space requirements for heating and laundry facilities, mechanical equipment or attic area may be used to calculate minimum floor areas as required in this By-law.

(By-law amendment 90-78)

2.48 **“Floor Area – Ground”** means that area of a lot covered or intended to be covered by a building exclusive of uncovered porches, accessory buildings, terraces, steps, indoor parking areas and normal building projections.

2.49 **“Frontage”** – see “Lot Frontage”.

2.50 **“Garage – Private”** means an accessory building or that part of a main building used for the storage of a motor vehicle or vehicles of the owner, tenant or tenants, occupant or occupants of the lot upon which such garage is located and wherein neither servicing nor repairing is carried on for a monetary consideration.

2.51 **“Garage – Public”** means a building or place where motor vehicles are kept for hire, stored for remuneration, or repaired. This definition shall not include an automobile service station, a car washing establishment, a car sales lot, a body shop or wrecking yard.

2.52 **“Gas Bar”** means a building or place where automotive fuel is kept for sale but where no other service of an “Automotive Service Station” or “Public Garage” is provided.

2.53 **“Golf Course”** means a parcel of land which is open to the public upon payment of a fee or other admission charge, and which is used for the playing of the game of golf but shall not include miniature golf courses or golf driving ranges. Golf course may include such accessory uses as a clubhouse and other associated recreation uses normally and naturally accessory to a golf course.

2.54 **“Gravel Pit”** – see “Pit”.

2.55 **“Group Home”** means a Residential Building – One Unit in which three to six residents (excluding staff or the receiving family) lives as a single housekeeping unit under responsible supervision consistent with the requirements of its residents. The home is licensed or funded under a federal or provincial statute and is in compliance with municipal by-laws.

(added by By-law 2005-86)

2.55.1 **“Group Home A”** means a **“Group Home”** having three to six residents (excluding staff or the receiving family) and shall include and be limited to the following residential facilities provided for in any general or specific Act (as amended from time to time) and regulations made thereunder:

- 2.55.1.1 accommodation services for developmentally disabled and an approved children's home approved under the authority of the Development Services Act, R.S.O. 1980, C.118;
- 2.55.1.2 a satellite home approved under the authority of the Homes for the Aged and Rest Homes Act, R.S.O. 1980, C.203;
- 2.55.1.3 a children's residence licensed under the authority of the Child and Family Services Act;
- 2.55.1.4 a home for special care licensed under the authority of the Homes for Special Care Act, R.S.O. 1980, C. 202.

(added by By-law 2005-86)

2.55.2 **"Group Home B"** means a **"Group Home"** having three to six residents (excluding staff or the receiving family) and shall include and be limited to the following residential facilities provided for in any general or specific Act (as amended from time to time) and regulations made thereunder:

- 2.55.2.1 an approved home licensed under the authority of the Mental Hospitals Act, R.S.O. 1980, C.263;
- 2.55.2.2 a community resource centre approved under the authority of the Ministry of Correctional Services Act, R.S.O. 1980, C.275;
- 2.55.2.3 a halfway house approved under the authority of the Charitable Institutions Act, R.S.O. 1980, C.64;
- 2.55.2.4 a group home funded through the Community Mental Health Services Program: Supportive Housing Program under the authority of the Ministry of Health Act.

(added by By-law 2005-86)

- 2.56 **"Group Multiple Housing Development"** means a development containing two or more Residential Buildings —Apartment or Row on the same lot.
- 2.57 **"Habitable Room"** means any room used or intended for human habitation except a bathroom, hallway, stairwell, laundry or storage room.
- 2.58 **"Home Occupation"** means an occupation for gain or support conducted within a dwelling unit or a permitted accessory building as a secondary use and only by those residing on the premises.
- 2.59 **"Hotel or Motel"** means a building or group of buildings used for the purpose of catering to the needs of the public by providing accommodation for transient lodgers, with or without meals.
- 2.60 **"Household Pet"** means any form of livestock which could normally be purchased in a pet store, which would normally spend all or part of its life within a dwelling unit, which is owned by a resident of the dwelling unit and which is not kept for profit or gain.
- 2.61 **"Institution"** means any group, organization or society organized for the promotion of a public project or scientific, educational, literary or similar objective. Institution shall also mean when the context requires, premises owned or occupied by the members of such association within which the activities of the institution are conducted.

- 2.62 **“Lane”** means a public thoroughfare which affords only a secondary means of access to abutting lots and which is not intended for general traffic circulation.
- 2.63 **“Livestock”** means chickens, turkeys, cattle, swine, horses, mink, rabbits, sheep, goats, or any other domestic animal used for consumption.
(By-law amendment 90-78)
- 2.64 **“Lodging or Rooming House”** means a Residential Building within which sleeping quarters are regularly let for a consideration to three (3) or more persons other than the owner, lessee or tenant of the dwelling unit but shall not include hotel, motel, rest home, hospital, institution or similar use.
- 2.65 **“Lot”** means a parcel of land the whole of which may be legally conveyed.
See “Recognized Lot”.
- 2.66 **“Lot Area”** means the total horizontal area of a lot contained within the boundaries of the lot.
- 2.67 **“Lot – Corner”** means a lot situated at the intersection of and abutting upon two streets, or upon two parts of the same street, the adjacent sides of which street or streets (or, in the case of a curved corner, an angle of not more than one hundred and thirty-five (135) degrees. In the case of a curved corner, the corner of the building lot shall be deemed to be the point on the street line nearest to the point of intersection of the said tangents.
- 2.68 **“Lot Coverage”** means the area of the lot covered or to be covered by buildings or structures.
- 2.69 **“Lot Depth”** means the average distance between the front and rear lot lines, or in the case of a triangular lot, from the front line to the apex of the side lot lines.
- 2.70 **“Lot Frontage”** means the distance, measured along the street line, between the points where the street line is intersected by the side lot lines.
- 2.71 **“Lot Interior”** means a lot other than a corner lot.
- 2.72 **“Lot Line”** means any line intended to define the boundary of the lot.
- 2.72.1 **“Front Lot Line”** means the line dividing the lot from the street. In the case of a corner lot, the shorter lot line abutting the street shall be deemed to be the front lot line and the longer line abutting the street shall be deemed to be the side lot line. In the case of a through lot, only one of the lot lines abutting the street shall be deemed to be the front lot line.
- 2.72.2 **“Rear Lot Line”** means the lot line farthest from and opposite to the front lot line.
- 2.72.3 **“Side Lot Line”** means a lot line other than a front or rear lot line.
- 2.73 **“Lot – Through”** means a lot bounded on two opposite sides by streets, but not a corner lot.
- 2.74 **“Lot Width”** means the distance, measured in a straight line, between the points where the side lot lines are intersected by the building line.

- 2.75 **“Main Building”** means the building or buildings used, designated and/or intended to accommodate the principal use(s) permitted by this By-law.
(By-law amendment 90-78)
- 2.76 **“Mobile Home”** means a Residential Building that is designed to be made mobile and constructed or manufactured to provide a permanent residence for one or more persons, but does not include a trailer.
- 2.77 **“Mobile Home – Double Width”** means a mobile home consisting of two sections, separately towable, but designed to be joined together into one integral unit.
- 2.78 **“Mobile Home Site”** means a parcel of land within a Mobile Home Subdivision having an area of lot less than 372 square metres and having a width of not less than 12 metres at the point where the closest part of the Mobile Home is situated in respect to the public road or highway or approved private road which gives access to the Mobile Home and to which approved water supply and approved sewage disposal system are available and is intended for the location of one mobile, modular or manufactured home for the exclusive use of the occupants.
- 2.79 **“Mobile Home Subdivision”** means a development zoned, designed and intended to accommodate mobile, modular or manufactured homes and may include uses accessory thereto including commercial, social and recreational facilities and such buildings, structures and facilities required to provide an approved water supply and approved sewage disposal system all designed and intended for the exclusive use of the residents of the Mobile Home Subdivision.
- 2.80 **“Mobile or Motor Hotel”** – see “Hotel or Motel”.
- 2.81 **“Motor Home”** means any motor vehicle so constructed as to be a self-contained, self propelled unit, capable of being utilized for the living, sleeping or eating accommodation of persons.
- 2.82 **“Motor Vehicle”** means an automobile, motorcycle, motor assisted bicycle and any other vehicle propelled or driven otherwise than by muscular power, but does not include the cars of electric, steam or diesel railways or other motor vehicles running only upon rails, traction engine, farm tractor, self-propelled implement of husbandry or road building machine.
- 2.83 **“Municipal Sewage”** – see “Sewage Collection and Treatment”.
- 2.84 **“Municipal Water”** – see “Water Supply”.
- 2.85 **“Non-Complying”** means a use, building or structure which does not conform, comply or agree with the Regulations for the zone within which such use, building or structure is located, but which does conform, comply and agree with the Permitted Uses for the zone within which it is located.
- 2.86 **“Non-Conforming”** means a use, building or structure which does not conform, comply or agree with the Permitted Uses for the zone within which such use, building or structure is located.
- 2.87 **“Non-Residential”** – see “Building – Non-Residential”.
- 2.88 **“Nursery School”** – see “Day Nursery”.
- 2.89 **“Nursing or Convalescent Home”** means any building or portion of a building other than a private or public hospital where persons are housed or lodged and furnished with meals and nursing care for hire.

- 2.90 **“Off-Street Loading Space”** means a space on a lot on which a truck may be parked for standing, loading or unloading services, having minimum dimensions of not less than 3.0 metres by 10.6 metres. Such space shall have adequate means of ingress and egress to and from a public street or lane, shall be located to the rear of the building line as established by this By-law and shall be arranged so as to avoid undue interference with public use of streets or lanes.
- 2.91 **“Off-Street Parking Space”** means a space to the rear of the building line or lines on which a motor vehicle may be parked and having dimensions of not less than 2.75 metres by 6.0 metres. Each off-street parking space shall have an adequate means of ingress and egress to and from a public street or lane.
- 2.92 **“Parking Lot – Commercial”** means a lot, building or structure, on or in which motor vehicles are parked for compensation and which is not ancillary or accessory to another use or other uses on the same lot.
- 2.93 **“Person”** means any association, partnership, corporation, Municipal Corporation, agent or trustee and the heirs, executors or other legal representatives of a person to whom the context may apply according to law.
- 2.94 **“Pit”** means a place where unconsolidated gravel, stone, sand, earth, clay, fill, mineral or other material is being or has been removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes, but does not include a wayside pit.
- 2.95 **“Private Home Day Care”** means the temporary care for reward or compensation of five children or less who are under ten years of age where such care is provided in a private residence, other than the home of a parent or guardian of any such child, for a continuous period not exceeding twenty-four hours.
- 2.96 **“Private Sewage Treatment”** – see “Sewage Collection and Treatment”.
- 2.97 **“Private Water Supply”** – see “Water Supply”.
- 2.98 **“Public Street or Public Road”** – see “Street or Road”.
- 2.99 **“Quarry”** means a place where consolidated rock has been or is being removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial, or manufacturing purposes, but does not include a wayside quarry or open pit metal mine.
- 2.100 **“Recognized Lot”** means a parcel or tract of land:
- 2.100.1 which is the whole of a lot on a plan of subdivision which has been registered pursuant to the provisions of The Planning Act and which has not been deemed not to be a Registered Plan of Subdivision under the provisions of The Planning Act; or
 - 2.100.2 which comprises all the land described in a conveyance by way of deed, transfer, mortgage, charge or agreement of sale and purchase to which consent has been given under the provisions of The Planning Act as from time to time amended; or
 - 2.100.3 which might be legally conveyed by way of deed, transfer, mortgage, charge or agreement of sale and purchase without consent under the provisions of The Planning Act as from time to time amended, and which contains a lot area of not less than 1,390.0 square metres and a lot width of not less than 30 metres, provided however that no parcel or tract of land ceased to be a Recognized Lot by reason only of the fact that a part of parts of it has or have been

conveyed to or acquired by the Township, the Regional Municipality of Waterloo, Her Majesty in the Right of Ontario or Her Majesty in the Right of Canada.

- 2.100b **“Refreshment Cart”** means any vehicle, other than a motorized vehicle, from which refreshments are sold for consumption by the public which has a valid annual license to operate as a refreshment cart issued by the Township.
(By-law amendment 96-41)
- 2.100c **“Refreshment Vehicle”** means any vehicle which is propelled or driven by any kind of power, excluding muscular power, from which refreshments are sold for consumption by the public which has a valid annual license to operate as a refreshment vehicle issued by the Township.
(By-law amendment 96-41)
- 2.101 **“Residential Building”** means a separate building designed, intended or used to contain a dwelling unit or units.
- 2.101.1 **“Residential Building – One Unit”** means a Residential Building containing only one dwelling unit and which is the principal dwelling of the owner or occupant thereof.
(By-law amendment 90-78)
- 2.101.2 **“Residential Building – Duplex”** means a Residential Building divided horizontally to contain two dwelling units.”
- 2.101.3 **“Residential Building – Semi-Detached”** means a separate building divided vertically into two dwelling units by a solid common wall extending from the base of the foundation to the roof line and said common wall shall have a horizontal distance of not less than fifty percent (50%) of the horizontal depth of the building.
- 2.101.4 **“Residential Building-Triplex”** means a Residential Building divided so as to contain 3 dwelling units, each of which has a separate entrance and where one unit or more is located above another unit.
(By-law amendment 90-78)
- 2.101.5 **“Residential Building – Apartment”** means a Residential Building containing more than three (3) dwelling units that share common hall or halls and common entry at grade.
- 2.101.6 **“Residential Building – Multiple”** – see “Residential Building – Apartment”.
- 2.101.7 **“Residential Building – Row”** means a Residential Building containing three (3) or more dwelling units, each of which has a separate entrance at grade level and is separated from its neighbour by a continuous vertical party wall without opening and extending from the base of the foundation to the roof.
(By-law amendment 89-44)
- 2.102 **“Restaurant”** means a business establishment, the primary function of which is to prepare and serve food and/or drink for consumption on the premises and within an enclosed building.
- 2.103 **“Restaurant – Drive-In”** means a restaurant where food and/or drink are served for consumption within a vehicle, and on the site.

- 2.104 **“Retail”** means the selling of articles to the general public for its use.
- 2.105 **“Riding Academy or Stable”** means a stable for the housing of horses for hire or boarding or for a private riding club which may include a building where equestrian skills are practised.
- 2.106 **“Road”** – see “Street or Road”.
- 2.107 **“Rooming House”** – see “Lodging or Rooming House”.
- 2.108 **“Row”** – see “Residential Building – Row”.
- 2.109 **“Sand or Gravel Pit”** – see “Pit”.
- 2.110 **“School”** means an elementary or secondary school under the jurisdiction of a County Board of Education or School Board or a private school under Provincial Charter.
- 2.111 **“School – Nursery”** – see “Day Nursery”.
- 2.112 **“Semi-Detached”** – see “Residential Building – Semi-Detached”.
- 2.113 **“Service Station – Automobile”** – see “Automobile Service Station”.
- 2.114 **“Set Back Line”** – see “Building Line”.
- 2.115 **“Sewage Collection and Treatment”**
- 2.115.1 **“Municipal Sewage Collection and Treatment”** means a sewage collection and treatment system owned and operated by a municipal authority (or authorization) that is capable of providing a sewage collection system and sewage treatment facilities to a Settlement or portion thereof.
- 2.115.2 **“Private Sewage Treatment”** means a sewage treatment facility provided by means of individual septic tank installations on each lot. Approval for each such septic tank installation shall be obtained from the Waterloo Regional Health Unit. Private Sewage Treatment also means other means of collection Provincial authorities having jurisdiction, including the Township or by a combination of the above.
- 2.116 **“Sewer”** means a part of a sewage disposal system owned and operated by a municipality.
- 2.117 **“Sign”** means any letters, words or figures used or intended to advertise, identify, announce or to draw attention to anything or to give directions.
- 2.117.1 **“Sign, Accessory”** means a sign identifying, advertising or directing attention to a business, profession, commodity, service or entertainment which is conducted, sold or offered on the lot upon which the sign is located.
- 2.117.2 **“Sign, Non-Accessory”** means a sign identifying, advertising or directing attention to a business, profession, commodity, service or entertainment which is conducted, sold or offered elsewhere than on the lot upon which the sign is located and shall include a billboard or poster panel.

- 2.118 **“Storey”** means that portion of a building that is situated between the top of any floor and the top of the floor next above it and if there is no floor above it, that portion between the top of such floor and the ceiling above it.
- 2.119 **“Storey – First”** means the storey with its floor closest to grade and having its ceiling more than 1.8 metres above grade.
- 2.120 **“Street or Road”** means a public thoroughfare other than a lane, which is maintained by a public road authority and which is open and passable during all seasons of the year.
- 2.121 **“Structure”** means anything constructed or built, either permanent or temporary, and which is fixed to or resting on or below the ground.
- 2.122 **“Tourist Home”** – see “Lodging or Rooming House”.
- 2.123 **“Trailer”** means any vehicle so constructed that it is suitable for being attached to a motor vehicle for the purpose of being drawn or propelled by the motor vehicle and capable of being used for the temporary living, sleeping or eating accommodation of persons, notwithstanding that such vehicle may be jacked up or that its running gear may be removed.
- 2.124 **“Triplex”** – see “Residential Building – Triplex”.
- 2.125 **“Use”** means the purpose for which a lot, building or structure or any combination thereof is designed, arranged, intended, occupied or maintained and “Used” shall have a corresponding meaning.
- 2.126 **“Vehicle”** means a motor vehicle, trailer, traction engine, farm tractor, road building machine and any vehicle drawn, propelled or driven by any kind of power, including muscular power, but does not include the cars of electric, steam or diesel railways, running upon rails. (see also “Motor Vehicle”)
- 2.127 **“Veterinary Clinic”** means a building or part thereof wherein animals of all kinds are treated or kept for treatment by a registered veterinarian, and where such animals can be temporarily boarded.
- 2.128 **“Video – Pinball Game Amusement Centre”** means an establishment where three (3) or more video or pinball game machines are available for use. Up to two (2) video or pinball game machines are deemed to be permitted as an accessory use to any establishment in any Zones 5, 6, 7, 8 or 9 or to a ‘Commercial Recreation’ use in any zone permitting said use.
- 2.129 **“Water Supply”**
- 2.129.1 **“Communal Water Supply”** means a water supply and distribution system built and operated in accordance with the statutory provisions of the Ontario Water Resources Act and in accordance with the standards for such systems adopted by the Regional Municipality of Waterloo.
- 2.129.2 **“Municipal Water Supply”** means a water supply and distribution system owned and operated by a municipal authority (or authorities) which is capable of providing a water supply to a Settlement or to a proposed development within a Settlement.

- 2.129.3 **“Private Water Supply”** means a water supply provided by means of privately owned wells. Approval for each such well shall be obtained from the Waterloo Regional Health Unit or the Ministry of the Environment where required.
- 2.130 **“Wayside Pit” or “Wayside Quarry”** means a temporary pit or quarry opened and used by a public road authority solely for the purpose of a particular project or contract or road construction and not located on the road right-of-way.
- 2.131. **“Wholesale”** means the selling of articles to persons in the trade.
- 2.132 **“Yard”** means a space open from the ground to the sky on the same lot with a building, unoccupied except for such accessory buildings as are specifically permitted in this By-law.
- 2.132.1 **“Yard – Front”** means a yard extending from side lot line to side lot line and from and parallel to the street line, to the nearest part of the main building or structure on the lot, disregarding open terraces or steps.
- 2.132.2 **“Yard – Rear”** means a yard extending across the full width of the lot from side lot line to side lot line and extending from the rear lot line (or, in the case of a triangular lot, between the apex of the triangle formed by the intersection of the side lot lines) to the rear wall of the main building located on the lot. The depth of the rear yard, measured horizontally from the rear lot line (or, in the case of a triangular lot, from the apex of the triangle formed by the intersection of the side lot lines) to the closest point at which a main building may be located is defined in the zoning category under the heading “Minimum Rear Yard”.
- 2.132.3 **“Yard – Side”** means a yard adjacent to the side lot lines and extending from the building line to the rear yard. The width of the side yard (from side lot line to the closest point at which a building may be located) is defined in each zoning category under the heading “Minimum Side Yard”.
- 2.132.4 **“Yard – Flankage”** means a yard on a corner lot lying adjacent to that street line which by definition is a side lot line and which extends from the said street line to the building line. The closest part at which a building may be located is defined in the zoning category under “Minimum Flankage Yard”.

(By-law amendment 89-44)